



# 0201E101

## Microeconomics

**Instructor:** TBA

**Time:** May 9, 2022-June 10, 2022

**Office Hours:** 2 hours (according to the teaching schedule)

**Contact Hours:** 60 (50 minutes each)

**Credits:** 4

**E-mail:** TBA

### Course Description

This course introduces microeconomics to the student by showing how consumers and producers choose to allocate scarce resources to satisfy their unlimited wants. This course emphasizes the nature and functions of product markets, factor markets and the role of government in promoting greater efficiency and equity in the economy. Topics include scarcity, demand and supply, equilibrium, opportunity costs, production possibility and indifference curves, specialization, comparative advantage, economic profit, the different types of market structures, and world trade and equilibrium.

### Required Textbook(s)

*Principles of Microeconomics*, Gregory Mankiw, Cengage Learning Publishing, 7th edition. (2015).

### Prerequisites

No prerequisites

## Course Schedule

Please note that the schedule is meant to give an overview of the major concepts in this course. Changes may occur in this calendar as needed to aid in the student's development.

### Week 1

**Day 1** - *Review of Mathematical Concepts Required for the Course (Chapter 2–Appendix)*

*Focus:* Geometry, Order of operations, Balancing equations, The slope of a line ( $Y = a + bx$ ), Algebraic equations, etc.

- *Chapter 1. Ten Principles of Economics*

*Emphasis:* The ten principles are grouped into three categories: “how people make decisions, how people interact, and how the economy works as a whole.”

**Day 2** - *Chapter 2. Thinking Like an Economist*

*Emphasis:* The first two models, Circular-flow and the Production Possibilities Frontier.

- *Chapter 3. Interdependence and the Gains from Trade*

*Emphasis:* The opportunity costs, the specialization from the comparative advantage and the gains from it.

**Day 3** - *Chapter 4. The Market Forces of Supply and Demand*

*Emphasis:* An examination of how supply and demand for a good determines both the quantity produced and the price at which the good sells. This model is the foundation of our discussion for the remaining of the text.

**Day 4** - *Chapter 5. Elasticity and Its Applications*

*Emphasis:* 1. To assess the responsiveness of the quantity demanded or quantity supplied due to a change in the price of a good or service (i.e. price elasticity of demand or supply). 2. To compute the total revenue of a firm along with its price discrimination policy based on the type of price elasticity of demand.

**Day 5** - *Review Session.*

*Emphasis:* To go over all the class material covered during the week and to prepare for the upcoming homework, quiz and/or exam; to work on the chapter summaries.

## Week 2

### Day 6 - Chapter 6. Supply, Demand, and Government Policies

*Focus:* The supply and demand model are associated with government policies of price ceilings and price floors.

#### - Chapter 7. Policies Consumers, Producers, and the Efficiency of Markets

*Emphasis:* 1. (consumer & producer surplus, welfare economics) are used extensively in the real world to assess the costs and benefits of policies and market imperfections. 2. Adam Smith's invisible hand, a.k.a. the principle that markets are usually a good way to organize economic activity.

### Day 7 (Tuesday) - Chapter 8. Application: The Costs of Taxation

*Focus:* How a tax affects the market participants (consumer & producer surplus, welfare economics) are used to assess the determinants of the deadweight losses and the gains from trade.

⇒ **Quiz 1 (Covers Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 and it will be used to test the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.**

⇒ **Chapter Summary 1 (Covers Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 and it will be used by students to prepare for Quiz 1, Homework 1 and Exam 1) – Must be posted online on the Discussion Board and available to all the students by the end of the day.**

### Day 8 (Wednesday)- Chapter 9. Application: International Trade

*Focus:* 1. To assess the determinants of (free) trade (world price and comparative advantage) with winners and losers. 2. The effects of tariff, import quotas and other trade policy are used to investigate the arguments for restricting trade.

⇒ **Homework 1 (Covers Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 and it will be used to assess the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.**

### Day 9 - Chapter 10. Externalities

*Emphasis:* The costs and benefits associated with positive and negative externalities are used to assess public policies toward externalities.

**Day 10 - Review Session.**

*Emphasis:* To go over all the class material covered during the week and to prepare for the upcoming homework, quiz and/or exam; to work on the chapter summaries.

**Week 3**

**Day 11 - Chapter 11. Public Goods and Common Resources**

*Focus:* Public goods and Common resources. Common resources, like public goods are not excludable.

**Day 12 (Tuesday) - Chapter 13. The Costs of Production**

*Concentration:* How much does it cost a firm to produce goods/ services. Students should think of several costs that a real-world firm actually faces and the kinds of decisions that are affected by these costs. Costs affect policies.

⇒ **Quiz 2 (Covers Chapters 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 and it will be used to test the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.**

⇒ **Chapter Summary 2 (Covers Chapters 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 and it will be used by students to prepare for Quiz 2, Homework 2 and Exam 1) – Must be posted online on the Discussion Board and available to all the students by the end of the day.**

**Day 13 (Wednesday) - Chapter 14. Firms in Competitive Markets**

*Concentration:* How much does it cost a firm to produce goods/ services. Students should think of several costs that a real-world firm actually faces and the kinds of decisions that are affected by these costs. Costs affect policies.

⇒ **Homework 2 (Covers Chapters 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 and it will be used to assess the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.**

**Day 14 (Thursday) - Exam 1 (Covers Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11)**

*Emphasis:* Review session about Exam 1 followed by the first exam → must be submitted online by the end of the day.

**Day 15 - Review Session.**

*Emphasis:* To go over all the class material covered during the week and to prepare for the upcoming quiz and/or exam; to work on the chapter summaries.

**Week 4**

**Day 16 - Chapter 15. Monopoly**

*Concentration:* The relation between MR and P for a monopolist. Price  $P > MR$  Marginal revenue implies that there is market power.

**Day 17 (Tuesday) - Chapter 16. Monopolistic Competition**

*Emphasis:* The third market structure which is easier for students. The firms are on a typical main street: the coffee shops, donut shops, flower shops, etc.  $P > MR$ .

- Chapter 17. Oligopoly

*Focus:* Industry that is controlled by few firms. The concentration ratio and game theory concepts will be addressed.

⇒ **Quiz 3 (Covers Chapters 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17 and it will be used to test the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.**

⇒ **Chapter Summary 3 (Covers Chapters 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17 and it will be used by students to prepare for Quiz 3, Homework 3 and Exam 2) – Must be posted online on the Discussion Board and available to all the students by the end of the day.**

**Day 18 (Wednesday)- Chapter 18. The Markets for the Factors of Production**

*Objective:* This chapter develops the neoclassical theory of income distribution, in which each factor of production earns a price that equals the value of its marginal product

⇒ **Homework 3 (Covers Chapters 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17 and it will be used to assess the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be**

*submitted online by the end of the day.*

**Day 19 - Chapter 19. Earnings and Discriminations**

*Focus:* Wage differentials depend on education, skill, natural talent/beauty etc. and are closely related to productivity.

**Day 20 - Review Session.**

*Emphasis:* To go over all the class material covered during the week and to prepare for the upcoming homework, quiz and/or exam; to work on the chapter summaries.

**Week 5**

**Day 21 - Chapter 20. Income Inequality and Poverty**

*Focus:* 1. Inequal distribution of income is often associated with wage differentials and can lead to poverty. 2. Emphasis on government anti-poverty policy to reduce it.

**Day 22 (Tuesday) - Chapter 21. The Theory of Consumer Choice**

*Concentration:* 1. What consumer can afford is usually associated with the budget constraint and what consumer wants is determined with its preferences on the indifference curves. 2. Consumer choices are optimized from the indifference curves along with the income and prices effects; income and substitution effects

⇒ *Quiz 4 (Covers Chapters 18, 19, 20 and 21 and it will be used to test the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.*

⇒ *Chapter Summary 4 (Covers Chapters 18, 19, 20 and 21 and it will be used by students to prepare for Quiz 4, Homework 4 and Exam 2) – Must be posted online on the Discussion Board and available to all the students by the end of the day.*

**Day 23 (Wednesday) - Review session**

*Emphasis:* To go over all the class material covered during the week and to prepare for the upcoming homework, quiz and/or exam; to work on the chapter summaries.

⇒ **Homework 4 (Covers Chapters 18, 19, 20 and 21 and it will be used to assess the students understanding of the areas covered) – Must be submitted online by the end of the day.**

**Day 24 (Thursday) - Exam 2 (Covers Chapters 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21)**

*Emphasis:* Review session about Exam 2 followed by the second exam  
→ Must be submitted online by the end of the day.

**Day 25 - Questions and Answers**

**Course Requirements**

1. Students are expected to read the required readings prior to the class session in which they are discussed.
2. Class Conduct: Consistent, respectful and informed participation is expected from every student in the course. This includes:
  - \*Respectful discussion that avoids personal history;
  - \*No email or Internet usage during class;
  - \*Cell phones turned off when class begins.
3. I will respond to emails in a timely manner. It is best to make an appointment or speak to me after lecture.
4. It is your responsibility to keep me updated with attendance, email, etc.
5. Please check your email regularly for instructions and readings.

**Grading Policy**

Your grade will be based on quizzes, homework, exams, and participation.

|                                  |                           |             |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Quizzes:                         | Four quizzes              | 20%         |
| Exams:                           | Two exams                 | 50%         |
| Homework:                        | Four homework assignments | 20%         |
| <u>Attendance/Participation:</u> |                           | <u>10%</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                     |                           | <b>100%</b> |

**Quizzes:**

For this five-week course, there will be four Quizzes. First Quiz will be on Day 7 including the testing of the mathematical skills required for this class. Second Quiz will be on Day 12. Third Quiz will be on Day 17. Fourth Quiz will be on Day 22. All the quizzes must be submitted online by the deadline. Each quiz, consisting of **25 questions**, is worth **3 points per question** for a total of **75 points per quiz**. The four quizzes will be worth **300 points**. Each quiz will test students on the material covered after the previous quiz or exam.

More importantly, there are **7.50 bonus points** per quiz for a total of **30 bonus points** for the four quizzes. Therefore, **30 bonus points** will be added as extra credit to the total quiz score of each student. In addition, there is a time limit of **90 minutes or 1 hour 30 minutes** to complete each quiz. Consequently, students must complete and submit each quiz within **90 minutes**. Once students begin the quiz, the clock begins to tick, and students will **not be able** to access the quiz after the expiration of 90 minutes.

- ⇒ Quiz 1 must be submitted online by Tuesday of Week 2 (Day 7 of the course).
- ⇒ Quiz 2 must be submitted online by Tuesday of Week 3 (Day 12 of the course).
- ⇒ Quiz 3 must be submitted online by Tuesday of Week 4 (Day 17 of the course).
- ⇒ Quiz 4 must be submitted online by Tuesday of Week 5 (Day 22 of the course).

**Quizzes are worth 20% of your class grade.**

**Homework:**

For this five-week course, there will be four Homework Assignments. First Homework will be on the Eighth day of the course including the testing of the mathematical skills required for this class. Second Homework will be on Day 13. Third Homework will be on Day 18. Fourth Homework will be on Day 23. All the homework assignments must be submitted online by the deadline. Each homework, covering several chapters, is worth **150 points**. Therefore, the four homework assignments will be worth **600 points**.

More importantly, there is a **50% extra credit** built into the total score of the homework. As a result, the total score of the homework will be multiplied by 1.5 to get the final actual score of the homework. The final actual score of the homework will be **capped at 100%**. For instance, given a ***maximum of 600 points available on the homework***, if someone earns a total score of ***400 points*** on the homework, her final actual score would be the full ***600 points*** ( $400 \times 1.5 = 600 \text{ points or } 100\%$ ); if someone earns a total score of ***360 points*** on the homework, her actual final score would be ***540 points*** ( $360 \times 1.5 = 540 \text{ points or } 90\%$ ); if someone earns a total score of ***320 points*** on the homework, his actual final score would be ***480 points*** ( $320 \times 1.5 = 480 \text{ points or } 80\%$ ); if someone earns a total score of ***280 points*** on the homework, his actual final score would be ***420 points*** ( $280 \times 1.5 = 420 \text{ points or } 70\%$ ); finally, if



someone else earns a total score of **420 points** on the homework, her actual final score would be the **full 600 points** ( $420 \times 1.5 = 630$  points, but capped at 600 points or 100%).

- ⇒ Homework 1 must be submitted online by Wednesday of Week 2 (Day 8 of the course).
- ⇒ Homework 2 must be submitted online by Wednesday of Week 3 (Day 13 of the course).
- ⇒ Homework 3 must be submitted online by Wednesday of Week 4 (Day 18 of the course).
- ⇒ Homework 4 must be submitted online by Wednesday of Week 5 (Day 23 of the course).

**Homework assignments are worth 20% of your class grade.**

**Exams:**

For this five-week course, there will be two equally weighted exams. The exams must be submitted online by the deadline. Each exam, consisting of **100 questions**, is worth **3 points per question** for a total of **300 points per exam**. The two exams will be worth **600 points**. Each exam will test students on the material covered after the previous two quizzes. Moreover, the **second exam** will test students on the material covered after the **first exam**.

More importantly, there are **20 bonus points** per exam for a total of **40 bonus points** for the two exams. Therefore, **40 bonus points** will be added as **extra credit** to the total score of two exams (i.e. **20 bonus points per exam**) for each student. In addition, there is a **time limit** of **300 minutes or 5 hours** to complete each exam. Consequently, students must complete and submit each exam **within 300 minutes**. Once students begin the exam, the clock begins to tick, and students will **not be able** to access the exam after the **expiration of 300 minutes**.

- ⇒ Exam 1 must be submitted online by Thursday of Week 3 (Day 14 of the course).
- ⇒ Exam 2 must be submitted online by Thursday of Week 5 (Day 24 of the course).

**Each Exam is worth 25% of your class grade for a total of 50%.**

**Attendance/Participation:**

This is an online class and there is **no formal class attendance**. Attendance will be measured by the student engagement and participation to the course material. Class Participation is an integral part of this course and of your education. Students must

attend online the weekly review session.

Students are awarded **0.4% per chapter summary up to a maximum of 8% of your class grade (i.e., 0.4 point x 20 chapters or 8 points)**. The chapter summaries must be posted online on the Discussion Board by the deadline and will be available to all the students. The length of each summary must be **150 – 600 words**. Moreover, if the length of the chapter summary is at most **25 – 149 words**, students must highlight the PowerPoint of the chapter and submit it along with their chapter summary in order to earn **full credit**. You will be expected to interact with myself and fellow classmates through the online Discussion Board and during the weekly review session. You are welcome to ask me questions via email, but you will earn participation points only through online Discussions postings. Late submission will

follow JNU late submission policy.

Moreover, you will earn **0.4 point** for attending each weekly review session for a total of **up to 2 points of your class grade (i.e., 0.4 x 5 weekly review sessions or 2 points)**.

More importantly, you will earn **0.125% extra credit for class participation up to 2% extra credit** by posting feedback about the chapter summaries from other fellow students and/or by posting any question/response/feedback about the course materials on the Discussion Board online. In addition, multiple posts within the same discussion thread/topic are potentially welcome, but will collectively count as only one post for **0.125% bonus point**. The 2% extra credit for class participation will be added to the class grade.

- ⇒ Chapter Summary 1 must be submitted online the Tuesday of Week 2 (Day 7 of the course).
- ⇒ Chapter Summary 2 must be submitted online the Tuesday of Week 3 (Day 12 of the course).
- ⇒ Chapter Summary 3 must be submitted online the Tuesday of Week 4 (Day 17 of the course).
- ⇒ Chapter Summary 4 must be submitted online by Tuesday of Week 5 (Day 22 of the course).

***The class attendance/participation is worth 10% of the class grade plus up to 2% extra credit for feedback about online postings from other students.***

## **Attendance/Makeup Policy**

The College recognizes the correlation between attendance and both student retention and achievement. This is an online class. More importantly, **students are expected to**

**participate in all class activities of all courses for which they are registered.**

Class participation is mandatory. Poor participation, and disruptive conduct will adversely affect your grade.

You will be allowed to make up work for full credit only under extreme circumstances (such as a documented, serious health-related emergency). **This make-up policy will follow JNU Late Submission Policy.**

**Cheating will not be tolerated.** This includes but not limited to giving or receiving aid on a quiz, project or exam and plagiarizing the work of others (including your classmates). All work you turn in must be in **your own words.**

## **Classroom Rules**

Please respect the education of your fellow students. No cheating or plagiarism will be accepted. Be honest with yourself and with your fellow students. Any case of plagiarism about identical postings based on the chronological order of posting of chapter summaries by any students will automatically **forfeit the entire 10% for participation** and **forfeit the extra credit class participation up to 2% bonus points** with the risk of being **suspended or expelled from the program.**

## **Grading System**

The instructor will use the grading system as applied by JNU:

| <b>Definition</b> | <b>Letter Grade</b> | <b>Score</b> |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Excellent         | A                   | 90~100       |
| Good              | B                   | 80~89        |
| Satisfactory      | C                   | 70~79        |
| Poor              | D                   | 60~69        |
| Failed            | E                   | Below 60     |

## **Academic Integrity**

As members of the Jinan University academic community, students are expected to be honest in all of their academic coursework and activities. Academic dishonesty includes (but is not limited to) cheating on assignments or examinations; plagiarizing,

i.e., misrepresenting as one's own work any work done by another; submitting the same paper, or a substantially similar paper, to meet the requirements of more than one course without the approval and consent of the instructors concerned; or sabotaging other students' work within these general definitions. Instructors, however, determine what constitutes academic misconduct in the courses they teach. Students found guilty of academic misconduct in any portion of the academic work face penalties that range from the lowering of their course grade to awarding a grade of E for the entire course.